



ALL BEGINNER

WHITE BELT

All Student's will be required to purchase a Gi Set, break 1-board (stomp technique), Introduce yourself, recite and write on an index card - White Belt (Courage) Bible verse Joshua 1:9. Bow to Sensei (Feet together - hands by your side) Yes Ma'am or Sir Sensei

Reourements

All Student's Rank Testing Introduction:

Bow to Judges and/or Sensei (Feet together - hands by your side)

"Good Afternoon, my name is______, I train *at Arts International*

(Conservatory & Dojo), and I will be doing open hand form (Tai Yon Kyu). (Or whichever form you are doing) With your permission may I begin Sir! Bow...!

Requirements for Testing per your next level Rank

Introduction, Bible Verses, and Character Trait (recite and written listed in the back of the manual), Fitness Requirement, Block Chart, Kicks and Strike Chart, Stances, Sparring, Katas (Open Hand and Weapons), Hand Technique and Breaking. Ex: half steps will evaluate at the highest color on their next belt.

Estimated (05t for Testing includes your next Rank (olored Belt)

Cost: \$35.00 Cost: \$55.00 Cost: \$75.00 Cost: \$100.00 Cost: \$150.00 Cost: \$300.00 Yellow/White, Yellow Green/Yellow, Green, Blue/Green Blue, Red, Brown (Four phase testing) Brown/Black Stripe (Four phase testing) Jr. BLACK BELT (Four phase testing) Sr. BLACK BELT (Four phase testing) (Endurance)(Knowledge)(Character)(Wisdom)

Welcome and Blessings on your Martial Arts Journey,

SENSEI SUSANNE SANDERS

Fitness Requirements

White, Yellow/White, Yellow 15 push-ups, 15 sit-ups, 15 jumping jacks, hold center split

Green/Yellow, Green, Blue/Green

25 push-ups, 25 sit-ups, 25 jumping jacks, hold center split

Blue, Red, Brown (Four phase testing: fitness, technique, sparring, and written) 50 push-ups, 50 sit-ups, 50 jumping jacks, hold center split

Brown/Black Stripe (Four phase testing: fitness, technique, sparring, and written) 75 push-ups, 75 sit-ups, 75 jumping jacks, hold center split

BLACK BELT (Four phase testing: fitness, technique, sparring, and written) 100 push-ups, 100 sit-ups, 100 jumping jacks, hold center split

All sections can be broken down in groupings to finish totals.

Form Requirement for Belt Testing

White - Yellow/White: Open Hand Form 1 / Beginning of Bo Staff Form 1

Yellow - Yellow/Green: Open Hand Forms 1-2 / Bo Staff Form 1, Kama Form 1

Green - Blue/Green: Forms 1-3 / Bo Staff Forms I-2, Kama Forms 1-3

Blue Belt - Red Belt: Open Hand Forms 1-4/ Bo Staff Forms I-2, Kama Forms 1-4

Brown Belt – Brown Black Stripe: Forms 1-5 / Bo Staff Forms I-2, Kama Forms 1-5

Black Belt: All Charts & Forms (Open Hand, Weapons, Traditional)

Block Chart

1-Up Block 2-Down Block **3-Circle Block 4-Single-In Block** 5-Singe-Out Block 6-Double In 7-Double Out 8-Double X Up 9-Double X Down 10-Comb the hair Right & Left

Strike Chart

Front Fist **Back Fist Bottom Fist** One Knuckle Middle Knuckle Four Knuckle Ridge Hand **Back Hand** Bear Claw Tiger Mouth **Two Fingers One Finger** Knife Hand Spear Hand Palm Heel Ox Jaw Hand Elbow Headbutt

Foot Placement or Strike Zone in each Kick

Ball of the foot - Front Kick Foot Edge - Side Kick Heel - Ax Kick Sole - Hook Kick Instep - Round Kick Knee Strike

Stances-dachi

Seiza - Kneeling stance (litt. proper sitting) Musubi-dachi - Standing stance Heisoku-dachi - Closed leg stance Heiko-dachi - Parallel stance Hachiji-dachi - Natural stance Kiba-dachi/Naihanchi-dachi - Horse stance Shiko-dachi - Horse stance, open feet Sanchin-dachi - Three battle stance, hourglass stance Zenkutsu-dachi - Front stance Han Zenkutsu-dachi - Half front-stance Fudo-dachi - Immovable stance Kokutsu-dachi - Back stance Neko-ashi-dachi - Cat stance Tsuru-ashi-dachi - Crane stance Kosa-dachi - Cross stance Renoji-dachi – L-Stance

Kicks

Round Kick Side Kick **Front Snap Kick** Front Thrust Kick **Hook Kick Double Round Kick** Side Kick, Round Kick Round Kick, Side Kick Hook Kick, Round Kick **Rear Leg Round Kick Crescent Kick Reverse Crescent Kick Rear Leg Reverse Crescent Kick** Spin Side Kick **Spin Back Kick** Spin Crescent Kick Spin Wheel Spin Hook **Rear Leg Hook Tornado Kick Back Jump Round kick** Front Jump Side Kick **Flying Side Kick**

Kick Chart

Yellow Belt: (8,7 Gup) (New: Front and back Ridge hand & round kick)

- 1. Front punch, Back punch
- 2. Front punch, Bk punch, Front ridge hand
- 3. Front punch, Off front leg Front kick, Back punch
- 4. Front punch, Off front leg Side kick, Back punch
- 5. Front punch, Off front leg Round kick, Back punch
- 6. Front punch, Off back leg Front kick, Back punch
- 7. Front punch, Off back leg Side kick, Back punch
- 8. Front punch, Off back leg Round kick, Back punch
- 9. 1,2 punch, Back front kick, Back round kick, Back ridge hand

Green Belt: (6 Gup) (New: 1.2 punch, back reverse side kick)

- 10. Back leg Front kick, Back leg round kick, Back punch
- 11. Front leg Round kick, Front leg side kick, Back punch
- 12. Back leg round kick, Back reverse side kick, Back punch
- 13. Back leg round kick, back leg round kick, back punch
- 14. 1,2 punch, back leg round kick, back reverse side kick, back ridge hand

Blue Belt: (5 Gup) Red Belt: (New: Front reverse side kick, front hook kick)

- 15. 1,2 punch, front reverse side kick, back punch
- 16. Back punch, front reverse side kick, front side kick, back punch
- 17. Front hook kick, back leg round kick, back reverse side kick, back punch
- 18. Front leg round kick, back reverse side kick, bk leg round kick, bk ridge hand

Brown Belt: (4 Gup) (New: Back and front reverse hook kick, front tornado kick)

- 19. Back reverse hook, back round, back punch
- 20. Front hook, back front kick, back reverse hook, back punch
- 21. Step Back punch, front (spin) reverse hook (land front), back punch
- 22. Back round kick, tornado, back reverse hook, back ridge hand

Black Belt: (3 Gup)

(New: Back reverse crescent kick, front jump side kick, back jump round kick, front kick-round kick)

- 23. Back reverse crescent kick, back punch, back round kick, back punch
- 24. Front side kick, front jump side kick, back punch
- 25. Back jump round kick, back reverse hook kick, back punch
- 26. 1,2 punch, back front kick-round kick, back reverse side kick, back rdg. hand.

Hand Techniques

Jab Cross Jab Cross Front/Rear Ridge hand Jab Rear Ridge Back Fist Spin Back Fist Under punch Uppercut Jab Uppercut Hook

The asterisk next to the name is, because while it is hand strike taught in Taekwondo it is illegal in tournaments. **The Jab**

In Taekwondo, the jab is used to measure distance and defense. It is also used to bait an opponent to act and open themselves up for a counter. You can prod an opponent with a jab when they come in to attack or get them to react to set up a kick.

Straight or Cross Punch

A punch with your back hand that involves rotating your body to generate power. Hitting the opponent with your first two knuckles. It is the same movement as in boxing and it can be thrown either to the head or body depending on the organization. Straight punches to the body are great to use for when an opponent is moving forward.

Uppercut

To execute this punch, you turn your body to load the punch and send it upward at an opponent. Both hands can be used, and it is good for close combat to rip a body shot.

Hook Punch

A short compact punch used to hit the sides of an opponent. Your body makes a tight turning movement when throwing this punch. This punch can be used to hook over an opponent's guard to strike them or hit a body shot in close combat. Backfist

There are diverse types of backfist, but this first type is performed with the front hand. It is similar to a jab, but you hit with the padded part on the back of your

-hand. The motion is a flick of your hand reaching out and hitting the side of the opponent's head.

Turn Backfist/Spinning Backfist

These are the other two types of backfists used in Taekwondo and there is a slight difference between the two. A turn backfist is a 180 degree turn before hitting the opponent with the back of your hand.

The spinning backfist is a 360-degree spin that comes another strike that initiates the spin. Both are usually set up with a punch or kick to set the backfist up.

Hammer fist (Bottom Fist)

To throw this punch, you do the same motion you would as if you were swinging a hammer. A downward motion hitting with the padded part of your hand that can go over an opponent's guards. This punch can also be thrown off a turn or spin to add more force.

Extended Knuckle Punch

You make a fist and use your thumb to push your index or middle finger up and reinforce the finger's middle joints. It is used as a stinging strike to hit a weak part of an opponent's body such as the temple.

Spear Hand Strike*

This is an open hand strike, where all your fingers are fully extended, and it resembles a spear. Target areas for this strike are soft parts of the body like the side of the neck. *(Also, hand strikes to the throat are illegal.)

Knife Hand Strike*

This is the karate chop move, where you chop down on an opponent's neck with the outside ridge of your hand. (This is also an illegal move in competitions, as well as being a neck strike.)

Ridge Hand Strike

For this strike, your hand and fingers are extended, and you strike with the meaty part of your hand under the thumb. This is a really good strike, because it is thrown the similar to a hook and overhand punch.

But it covers more distance to the hand being open and can easily pass over an opponent's guard and strike the sides of their head. (Also legal in competitions.) **Palm Strike/Palm Heel Strike***

Your hand is open with the fingers tucked in to strike the chin or nose. It is a good self-defense technique, but very illegal in competitions.

Throat Strike/Tiger Claw*

You form a C with your hand and strike at the throat of your opponent. Tiger Claw is not allowed in any competition.

Fighting Combinations

Offensive Techniques:

- 1. Jab Jab Right Straight
- 2. Liver Shot- left Hook Right Straight
- 3. Jab(high) Right Straight(low) Left Hook(high)
- 4. Right Body Shot Right Straight (to head) Left Hook
- 5. Feint(fake) Down Slide Front Leg Front Kick Right Straight
- 6. Front Leg Front Kick Back Leg Round House Sweep to Calf (leave your right leg forward) Left Straight
- 7. Switch Jab Left Front Kick Right Straight Left Hook
- 8. Back Leg Thigh Kick, Plant Back Back Leg Rib Kick Wedge Left Leg Rib Kick

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- 9. Slide Side Kick (touch the floor) Sidekick again Right Straight
- 10. Back Leg Front Kick Spinning Back Kick
- 11.Aim Cross Rear Step Right Straight (faking a spin combo)
- 12.Jab Spinning Back Fist Return to Stance
- $13. Switch \ Jab-Step \ Through \ and \ Right \ Round \ House \ Sweep \ to \ Calf-Left \ Cross$
- 14.Feint Down Jab Low Spinning Back Fist High
- 15.Switch Step Fake Left Front Kick Right Straight
- 16.Double Jab Right Leg thigh Kick
- 17.Aim Cross Rear Step Lead (left) Leg Back Kick Spinning Back Kick
- 18.Feint Down Jump up Front Leg Side Kick
- 19.Feint Down Jumping Back Leg Rib Kick
- 20.Feint Down Jump Spinning Back Kick
- 21.Front Spinning Back Kick

<u>Defense Techniques:</u>

- 1. Slip Right and Left
- 2. Duck

- 3. Weave Right and Left
- 4. Feint(fade) Back
- 5. Slide Step Back
- 6. Angle Step Forward

FIGHTING Combo FORMS

1. Bob, Uppercut, Cross, Front thrust kick, Cross, Front thrust kick, Cross, Rear leg round kick, Spin back kick

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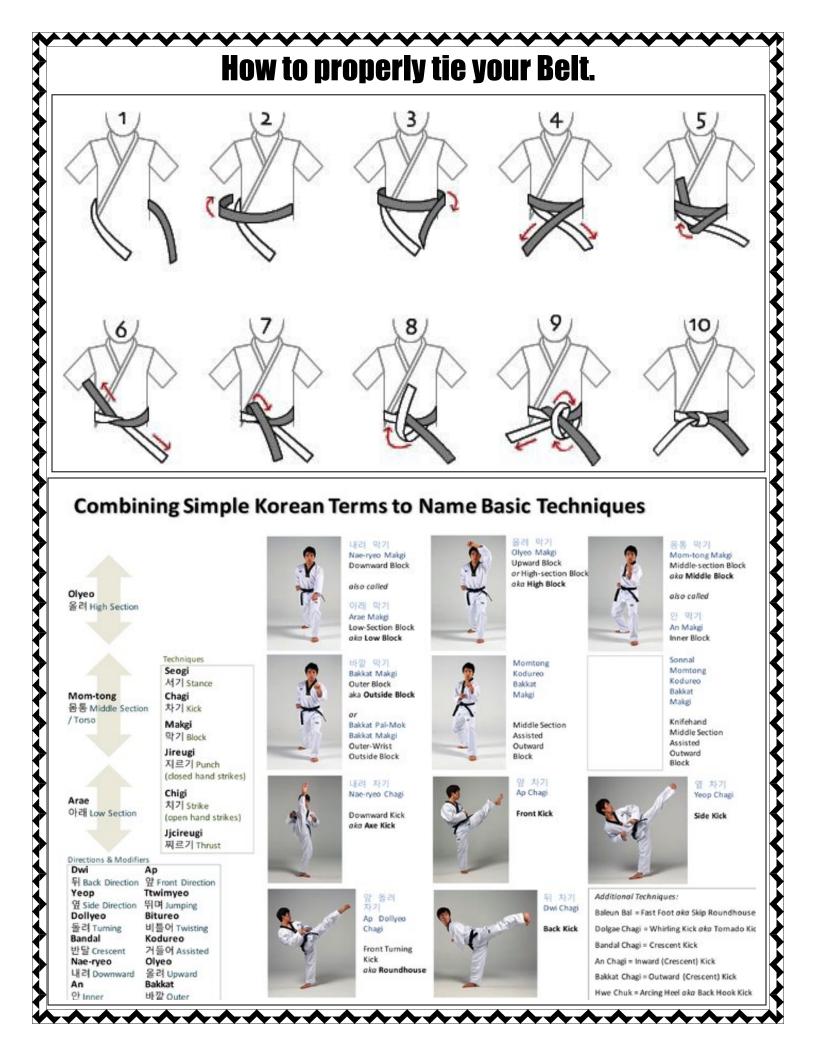
2. Back fist, Side Kick, Skip side kick, Cross, Rear leg round kick, Cross Rear leg double round kick, Cross Ridge hand

3.Reverse crescent kick, Cross, Front thrust kick, Rear ridge hand Rear leg reverse crescent, Cross, Uppercut Block, Spin backfist

- 4. Double round kick, Side kick, Round kick, Hook kick Fake kick, Backfist, Cross, Rear leg round kick
- Foot sweep, Round kick (to groin), Back fist, Side kick, Hook kick Grab Crescent kick, Reverse punch (low), Reverse punch (high)
 - 6. Round kick (face) Round kick (face) Round kick (groin) Round kick, side kick, Hook kick, Fake kick, Backfist, Spin crescent kick
 - 7. Jab, Jab, Jab, cross Jab, uppercut Jab hook, Jab, cross, uppercut

Requirements for Belt:

White – Yellow (1-3) Yellow – Green (1-5) Green – Blue (1-7)



Chamber Position

KICKING FORM BY DAREBEE © darebee.com

Chamber position is the 'cocking form' of the leg prior to firing off a kick. It is formed from either the front or back leg and it is the required stage before you can successfully launch any kick.

Back Arm

Your back arm is there to guard your chin and also launch an attack should you decide not to kick.

Hip

The body is arched over the hip so that the weight is carried by the skeleton, rather than the muscles. This way you have greater stability and can maintain this position longer, without tiring.

Back Leg

Key to retaining balance, the back leg takes 100% of the weight with emphasis given to the ball of the foot. You spin on it during kick execution to determine the type of kick, its reach and power.

Lead Arm

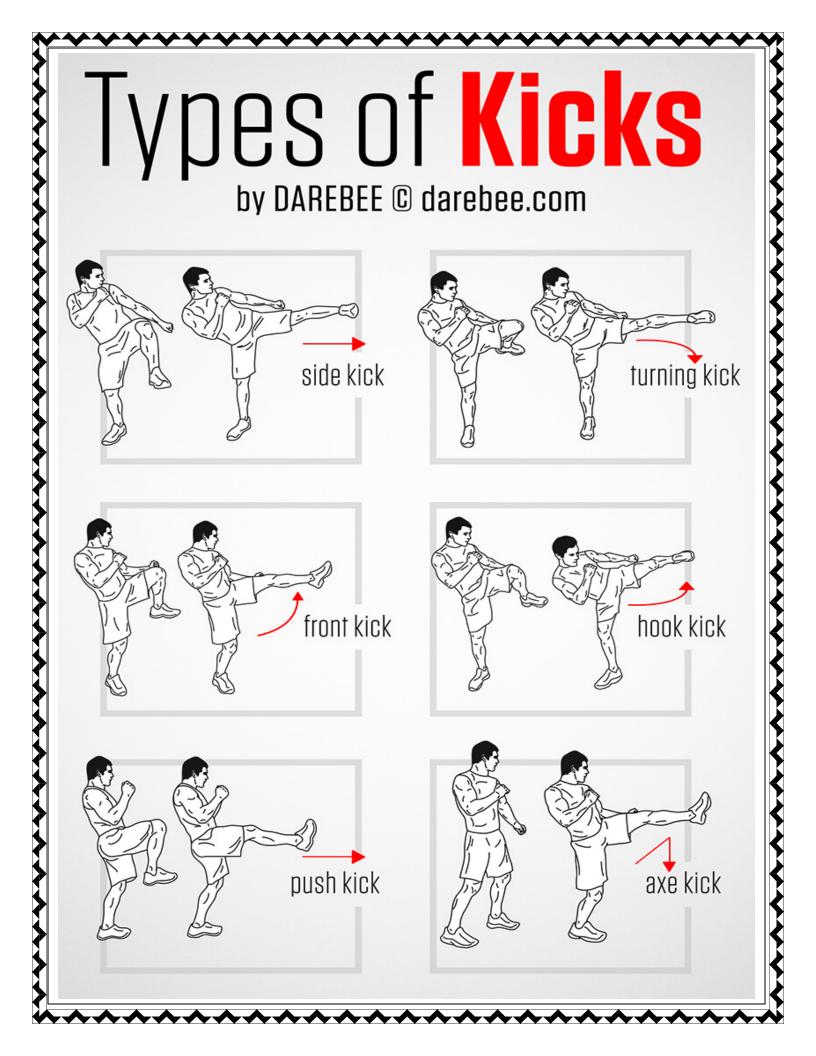
Keep it near your lead knee or a little higher to act as a guard. Its main function is to help your body balance.

Knee

The height you raise your knee to determines the height of your kick. A direct hip-knee-target line of attack is formed by the position. A raised knee also acts as a guard. This is the position practically every kick gets fired off from.

Front Leg

Cocked and ready to fire. Bring your shin in, close to your thigh prepping the muscles for explosive movement. From this position you can execute any kick using either concentric or eccentric muscle movement.



Japanese Karate Vocabulary

Ake Uke

Up Block



Karate Terminology

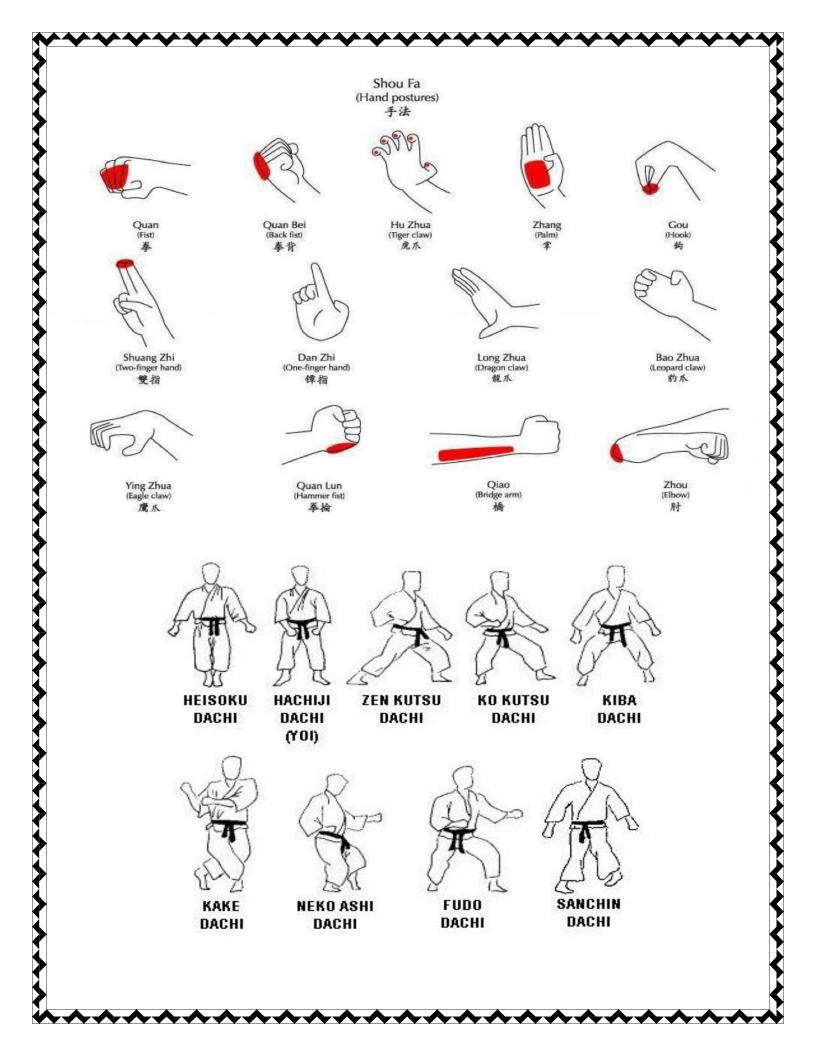
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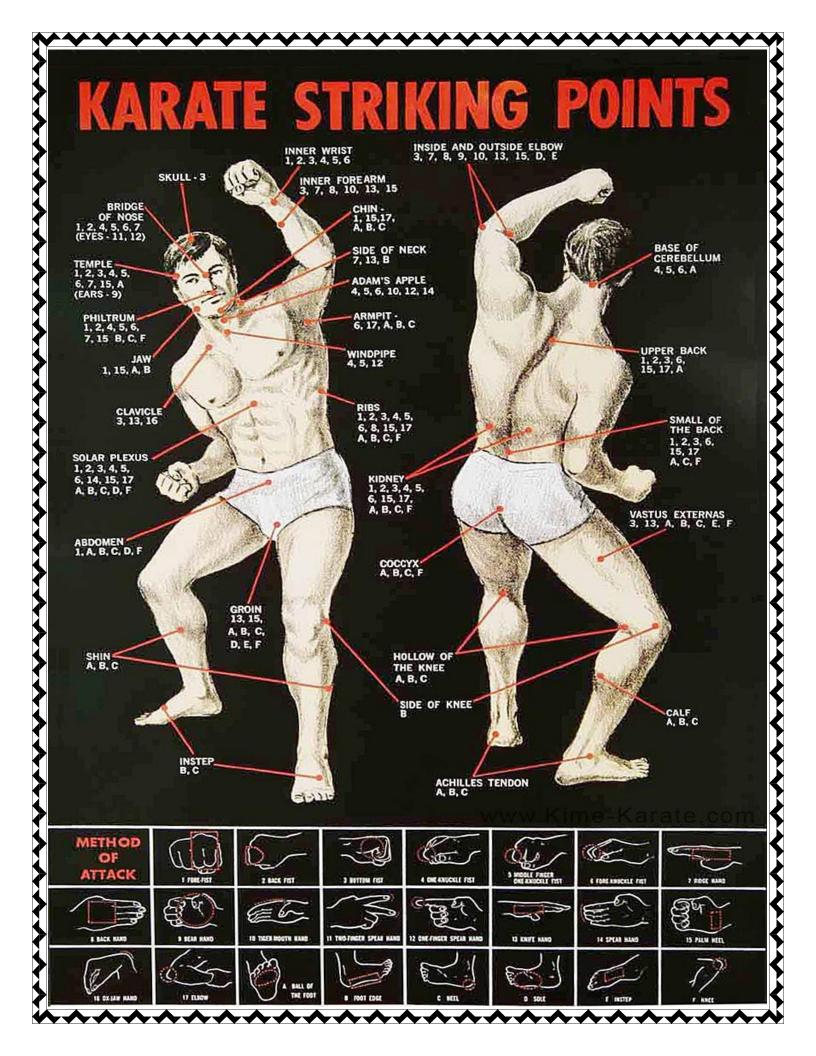
Ichi: One Ni: Two San: Three Shi or Yon: Four Go: Five **Roku**: Six Shichi or Nana: Seven Hachi: Eight Kyu: Nine Ju: Ten Ni Ju: Twenty San Ju: Thirty Yon Ju: Forty Go Ju: Fifty Roku Ju : Sixty Nana Ju : Seventy Hachi Ju : Eighty Kyu Ju: Ninety Hyaku: One hundred

Ake Uke	Ор Бюск
Age Tsuki	Rising Punch (like in Empi)
Ashi Barai	Sweeping
Awase Tsuki	U-Punch (like in Nijushiho)
Budo	Martial Art – or The Martial Arts Way
Bunkai	Kata Application
Bushi	Warrior
Bushido	The Way of the Warrior
Choku Tsuki	Straight Punch
Chudan	Middle level/mid section or body level (solar plexus)
Dachi	Stance
Dachi Dan	Stance (Black Belt) Rank
Dan	(Black Belt) Rank Direct (interception) counter against
Dan Deai	(Black Belt) Rank Direct (interception) counter against an attack
Dan Deai Dojo	(Black Belt) Rank Direct (interception) counter against an attack House of the Way (Training room) One's equal in rank/age (see sempai &
Dan Deai Dojo Dohai	(Black Belt) Rank Direct (interception) counter against an attack House of the Way (Training room) One's equal in rank/age (see sempai & kohai)
Dan Deai Dojo Dohai Enbusen	(Black Belt) Rank Direct (interception) counter against an attack House of the Way (Training room) One's equal in rank/age (see sempai & kohai) Walking Pattern of the Kata

Gi

Karate Uniform (also called Dogi)





HWA-RANG

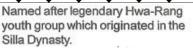


CLOSED READY STANCE "C"



1. Move left foot 2. Execute right to form middle middle section sitting stance punch. while doing left

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punch.

3. Execute left middle section



4. Move right foot to form left back stance while doing twin outer forearm blocks.



5. Execute left high section upset punch.



middle section

side punch.





8. Step forward with the left foot to form left front stance while doing a middle section punch.

9. Move left foot

palm heel

block.

90 degrees to form left front stance while doing left low

HWA-RANG (Cont.)



10. Move right foot forward to form right front stance while doing right

#### section block. middle section punch.



11. Shift weight to front foot and move left foot to right while doing trapping movement with left hand.



12. Execute left middle section side piercing kick while pulling hands together in opposite direction.



13. Lower right foot to form left back stance while doing right middle section knife hand strike.



foot forward to

form left front

stance while

middle section

doing left

punch.

15. Move right foot forward to form right front stance while doing right middle section punch.



16. Move left foot counterclockwise 270 degrees to form right back stance while doing middle section double forearm block.



17. Move right foot forward to form right front stance while doing right middle section supported spear finger thrust.



19. Execute right middle section round kick.





20. Lower foot near other foot then do left middle section round kick.



21. Lower foot to form right back stance while doing middle section double knife hand block.



foot to form right back doing right reverse punch.



24. Move right foot forward to form left back stance while doing left middle section reverse punch.



25. Move left foot to form right back stance while doing right middle section reverse punch.



18. Move left foot

to line with right

foot then turn

clockwise 180

section double

knife hand block.

degrees to form

right back stance

while doing middle

counter-

26. Move left foot to form left front stance while doing low section" X" block.



27. Move right foot counterclockwise 180 degrees while doing middle section double elbow strikes.



28. Slide left foot counter-clockwise 270 degrees to form closed stance while doing combination left low block and right inner forearm block



29. Reverse hand positions.

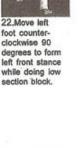


30.Move left foot to form right back stance left back stance while doing while doing a middle section middle section double knife double knife hand hand block. block.





END: Right foot to right then move returns to right foot to form closed ready stance "C".



23. Move left stance while middle section

### JR. TAEKWON-DO GUP PATTERN MEANINGS

(For students under 10 years old)

**SAJU-JIRUGI** (+) (14 MOVES) Four directional punch.

SAJU-MAKGI (+) (16 MOVES) Four directional block.

**CHOI-JI** (+) (19 MOVES) Heaven and Earth, it is the pattern practiced by the beginner.

#### DAN-GUN (I) (21 MOVES)

The legendary founder of Korea in the year 2333 B.C.

#### DO-SAN (r) (24 MOVES)

The patriot Ahn Chang-Ho. The 24 movements represent his entire life which he devoted to furthering the education of Korea and its independence movement.

#### WON-HYO (I) (28 MOVES)

Noted monk who introduced Buddhism to the Silla Dynasty in the year of 686 A.D.

#### YUL-GOK (±) (38 MOVES)

Philosopher and scholar Yi I nicknamed the "Confucius of Korea." The 38 movements of this pattern refer to his birthplace on the 38° latitude and the diagram ( $\pm$ ) represents "scholar."

#### JOONG-GUN (I) (32 MOVES)

The patriot Ahn Joong-Gun who assassinated Hiro-Bumi Ito, the first Japanese governorgeneral of Korea. There are 32 movements in this pattern to represent Mr. Ahn's age when he was executed at Lui-Shung prison in 1910.

#### TOI-GYE (±) (37 MOVES)

The noted scholar Yi-Hwang, an authority on neo-Confucianism. The 37 movements of the pattern refer to his birthplace on the  $37^{\circ}$  latitude, the diagram ( $\pm$ ) represents "scholar."

#### HWA-RANG (I) (29 MOVES)

The Hwa-Rang youth group which unified Silla, Baek Je, and Korgoryo into Korea in the early 7<sup>th</sup> century. The 29 movements refer to the 29<sup>th</sup> infantry Division where TaeKwon-Do developed into maturity.

#### CHOONG-MOO (I) (30 MOVES)

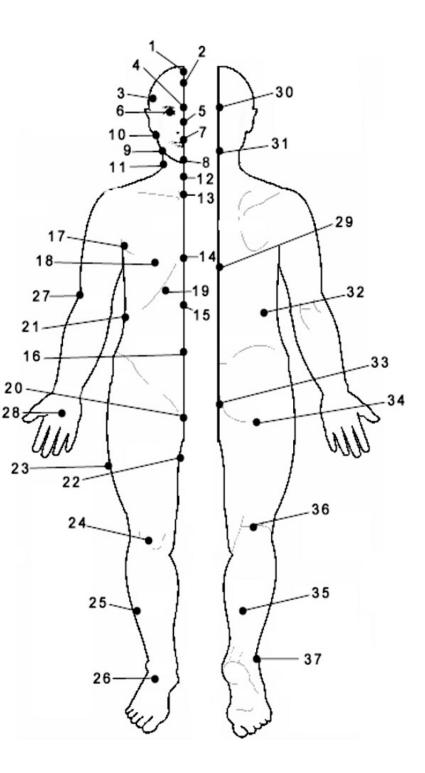
Was the name given to the great Admiral Yi Soon-Sin of the Yi Dynasty. He was reputed to have invented the first armored battleship, the Kobukson, in 1592, which is said to be the precursor of the present day submarine. The reason why this pattern ends with a left hand attack is to symbolize his regrettable death, having no chance to show his unrestrained potentiality checked by the forced reservation of his loyalty to the king.

### Pressure Points/Vital Points Weak Points of the Human Anatomy

#### Front of the body

1. Top of head 2. Frontal area, between coronal suture and forehead 3. Temple 4. Base of nose, between eyes 5. Bridge of nose 6. Eyes 8. Lower edge of jaw 9. Articulation of lower jaw, below and in front of ears 10. Cavity below ears 1 1. Side of neck: jugular vein or carotid artery, vagus nerve 12. Adam's apple 13. Top of sternum 14. Bottom of sternum 15. Solar plexus 16. Lower abdomen 17. Rib cage, below Rib cage, below 19. Rib cage, either abdomen 20. Testicles 21. Side of stomach 22. Inner part of upper thigh 23. Outside of thigh 24. Knee cap and joint 25. Shin 26. Top of foot, just beneath ankle 27. Elbow 28. Back of hand Back of Body

- 29. Spine
- 30. Back of head
- 31. Back of neck
- 32. Kidneys
- 33. Tip of spine
- 34. Back of upper thigh
- 35. Lower calf
- 36. Back of knee
- 37. Ankle (below ankle bone)



## Belt Ranking & Scripture Character

### Sensei Susanne Sanders

## White – Courage

"Have I not commanded you be strong and courageous. Do not be afraid, and do not be dismayed, for the Lord your God is with you wherever you go." *(Joshua 1:9)* 

## Yellow /White – Dedication

"And whatsoever ye do in word or deed, *do* all in the name of the Lord Jesus, giving thanks to God and the Father by him." (Colossians 3:17)

## <mark>Solid Yellow Belt</mark> – Mercy

"Blessed are the merciful, for they shall obtain mercy.: (Matthew 5:7)

## Green /<mark>Yellow</mark> – Faith

Now faith is the substance of things hoped for, the evidence of things not seen." (Hebrew 11:1)

## Solid Green Belt<mark> – Judgment</mark>

"He keepeth the paths of judgment, And preserveth the way of his saints." (Proverbs 2:8)

## <mark>Blue </mark>/Green – Strength

"But those who wait on the Lord shall renew their strength. They shall mount up with wings like eagles, they shall run and not be weary, they shall walk and not faint." (Isaiah 40:31)

## <mark>Solid Blue Belt</mark> – Self-Control

"For the grace of God has appeared that offers salvation to all people. It teaches us to say "NO" to ungodliness and worldly passions, and to live self-controlled, up right, and godly lives in this present age." (Titus 2: 11-12)

## Solid Red Belt – Compassion (Love)

"Love is patient, love is kind. It does not envy, it does not boast, it is not proud." (1 Cor. 13:4)

## Solid Brown Belt<mark> – Wisdo</mark>m

"But if any of lacks wisdom, let him ask of God, who give to all generously and without reproach, and it will be given to him." James 1:5

## Brown/Black Stripe – Perseverance

"You need to endure (persevere) so that when you have done the will of God, you will receive what he has promised." (Hebrew 10:36)

## Full Black Belt – Truth

"The Lord is near to all who call on him, to all who call on him in truth." (Psalm 145:18)



## **Belt Ranking & Character**

**Sensei Susanne Sanders** 

